## Calculations

## - BreeBio tutorial

- $\mathrm{M}, \%, \mathrm{mM}, \mu \mathrm{M}$ etc.
- $1 \mathrm{~mL}=1,000 \mu \mathrm{~L}$

Breebio Youtube calculation video

Breebio Practical resource page;
Sem 1 lab manual calculations
SCAN ME worked through

## 1M = M.W. g/L

M.W. = molecular weight

## $1 \%=1 \mathrm{~g} / 100 \mathrm{~mL}$

## What you want (units)

What you have (units)

## Volume you

 want it in
## 250 mL of 5 mM NaCl MW 58.44

| $\begin{aligned} 1 \mathrm{M}= & \mathrm{MW} \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{L} \\ 1 \mathrm{M} & =58.44 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{L} \\ 1 \mathrm{mM} & =58.44 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} \\ 5 \mathrm{mM} & =292.2 \mathrm{mg} / \mathrm{L} \\ 5 \mathrm{mM} & =73.05 \mathrm{mg} / 250 \mathrm{~mL} \\ & \text { (or } 0.07305 \mathrm{~g} / 250 \mathrm{~mL} \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{mM}=5 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{M} \\ & 1 \mathrm{M}=58.44 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{L} \\ & 5 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{M}=5 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{M} \times 58.44 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{L} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} 250 \mathrm{~mL} & =\frac{250}{1000} \\ & =0.25 \mathrm{~L} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $=0.2922 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{L}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \mathrm{~L}=0.2922 \mathrm{~g} \\ & 0.25 \mathrm{~L}= \\ & =\frac{0.25 \mathrm{~L} \times 0.2922 \mathrm{~g}}{1} \\ & =0.07305 \mathrm{~g} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} 250 \mathrm{~mL} & =\frac{250}{1000} \\ & =0.25 \mathrm{~L} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5 \mathrm{mM}=5 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{M} \\ & 5 \times 10^{-3} \mathrm{M}=\frac{\text { moles of } \mathrm{NaCl}}{0.25 \mathrm{~L}} \end{aligned}$ | moles = mass / mol. wt. |  |
|  | 0.005 M = mass $/ 58.44 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{mol}$. |  |
| moles of $\mathrm{NaCl}=1.25 \times 10^{-3}$ moles | For $250 \mathrm{~mL}=0.2922 \mathrm{~g} / 4=0.07305 \mathrm{~g}$ |  |

